**Day 1 – R Programming**

> #install.packages('caret')

> num = 10

> num

[1] 10

> library('caret')

> x = 10.2

> y <- 10

> z = "Hello"

> x

[1] 10.2

> y

[1] 10

> z

[1] "Hello"

> as.integer(x)

[1] 10

> a = 1 + 10i

> a

[1] 1+10i

> sqrt(144)

[1] 12

> a = 5; b = 15

> out = a > b

> out

[1] FALSE

> age <- c(21, 25, 28, 30, 20, 26)

> age

[1] 21 25 28 30 20 26

> id = c(1:10) #range values from 1-10

> id

[1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

> seq(1, 20)

[1] 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20

> seq(2, 20, 2) #range values from 2 to 20 with offset 2

[1] 2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20

> loan\_default <- c(TRUE, FALSE, FALSE, TRUE, TRUE)

> loan\_default

[1] TRUE FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE

> place\_names <- c("China", "India", "Denmark", "UK", "Finland")

> place\_names

[1] "China" "India" "Denmark" "UK" "Finland"

> class(loan\_default)

[1] "logical"

> class(age)

[1] "numeric"

> class(z)

[1] "character"

> num\_as\_str <- c("10", "30", "40", "50")

> class(num\_as\_str)

[1] "character"

> numbers <- as.integer(num\_as\_str)

> class(numbers)

[1] "integer"

> mean(numbers)

[1] 32.5

> max(age)

[1] 30

> min(numbers)

[1] 10

> median(age)

[1] 25.5

> range(numbers)

[1] 10 50

> var(age)

[1] 15.2

> sort(age)

[1] 20 21 25 26 28 30

> sort(age, decreasing = TRUE)

[1] 30 28 26 25 21 20

> random\_ele <- c(15, 2.5, TRUE, "Hello")

> random\_ele

[1] "15" "2.5" "TRUE" "Hello"

> class(random\_ele)

[1] "character"

> mat <- c(1:16)

> mat <- matrix(mat, ncol=4)

> mat

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]

[1,] 1 5 9 13

[2,] 2 6 10 14

[3,] 3 7 11 15

[4,] 4 8 12 16

> mat1 <- c(1:16)

> mat1 <- matrix(mat1, ncol = 4, byrow = T)

> mat1

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]

[1,] 1 2 3 4

[2,] 5 6 7 8

[3,] 9 10 11 12

[4,] 13 14 15 16

> matrix(c(56, 72, 25, 14, 87, 99), ncol = 3, byrow = T)

[,1] [,2] [,3]

[1,] 56 72 25

[2,] 14 87 99

> mat1[2,]

[1] 5 6 7 8

> mat1[2,2]

[1] 6

> mat1[,4]

[1] 4 8 12 16

> matr = matrix(c(5:16), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE)

> column.names <- c("COL1", "COL2", "COL3")

> row.names <- c("ROW1", "ROW2", "ROW3")

> column.names <- c("COL1", "COL2", "COL3", "COL4")

> result <- matrix(c(5:16), nrow = 3, byrow = TRUE, dimnames = list(row.names, column.names))

> result

COL1 COL2 COL3 COL4

ROW1 5 6 7 8

ROW2 9 10 11 12

ROW3 13 14 15 16

> employee = list(1, c("John", "Rose"), c(12000, 15000))

> employee

[[1]]

[1] 1

[[2]]

[1] "John" "Rose"

[[3]]

[1] 12000 15000

> employee[[1]]

[1] 1

> employee[[2]]

[1] "John" "Rose"

> employee[[3]]

[1] 12000 15000

> employee = list(EmpID=1, EmpName=c("John", "Rose"), basic\_pay=c(12000, 15000))

> employee

$EmpID

[1] 1

$EmpName

[1] "John" "Rose"

$basic\_pay

[1] 12000 15000

> employee$EmpName

[1] "John" "Rose"

> list\_of\_expenses <- list(100, 150, 350, 50)

> class((list\_of\_expenses))

[1] "list"

> expenses <- unlist(list\_of\_expenses)

> class(expenses)

[1] "numeric"

> length(expenses)

[1] 4

> days\_from\_purchase <- c(10, 15, 20, 25)

> days\_from\_purchase

[1] 10 15 20 25

> ctf <- as.factor(days\_from\_purchase)

> typeof(ctf)

[1] "integer"

> class(ctf)

[1] "factor"

> age <- c(21, 42, 28, 31, 19)

> names <- c("John", "Sachin", "Rahul", "Ravi", "Sameer")

> salary <- c(12000, 20000, 25000, 16000, 28000)

> ownhouse <- c(TRUE, FALSE, TRUE, TRUE, FALSE)

> mydf <- data.frame(names, age, salary, ownhouse)

> mydf

names age salary ownhouse

1 John 21 12000 TRUE

2 Sachin 42 20000 FALSE

3 Rahul 28 25000 TRUE

4 Ravi 31 16000 TRUE

5 Sameer 19 28000 FALSE

> stock\_price <- c(110.55, 102.50, 145.90, 130.70, 160.45, 112.80)

> stock\_mat <- matrix(stock\_price, ncol = 2, byrow = T)

> stock\_df = data.frame(stock\_mat)

> stock\_df

X1 X2

1 110.55 102.5

2 145.90 130.7

3 160.45 112.8

> colnames(stock\_df) <- c("Open Price", "Close Price")

> letters[1:10]

[1] "a" "b" "c" "d" "e" "f" "g" "h" "i" "j"

> letters[1:26]

[1] "a" "b" "c" "d" "e" "f" "g" "h" "i" "j" "k" "l" "m" "n" "o" "p" "q" "r" "s" "t" "u" "v" "w" "x" "y" "z"

> rownames(stock\_df) <- letters[1:3]

> stock\_df

Open Price Close Price

a 110.55 102.5

b 145.90 130.7

c 160.45 112.8

> stock\_df$`Close Price`

[1] 102.5 130.7 112.8

**Day 2 – R Programming**

> X <- matrix(c(50, 70, 40, 90, 60, 80, 50, 90, 100, 50, 30, 70), nrow = 3)

> X

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]

[1,] 50 90 50 50

[2,] 70 60 90 30

[3,] 40 80 100 70

> rowSums(X)

[1] 240 250 290

> colSums(X)

[1] 160 230 240 150

> X <- rbind(X, apply(X, 2, mean)) #Add a row and apply mean function columnswise - 2, for rowwise its 1

> X

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]

[1,] 50.00000 90.00000 50 50

[2,] 70.00000 60.00000 90 30

[3,] 40.00000 80.00000 100 70

[4,] 53.33333 76.66667 80 50

> X <- cbind(X, apply(X, 1, var)) #Add a column and apply variance function rowwise - 1

> X

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]

[1,] 50.00000 90.00000 50 50 400.0000

[2,] 70.00000 60.00000 90 30 625.0000

[3,] 40.00000 80.00000 100 70 625.0000

[4,] 53.33333 76.66667 80 50 240.7407

> X <- matrix(c(50, 70, 40, 90, 60, 80, 50, 90, 100, 50, 30, 70), nrow = 3)

> X <- cbind(X, apply(X, 1, sd)) #Add a column and apply standard deviation function rowwise - 1

> X

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]

[1,] 50 90 50 50 20

[2,] 70 60 90 30 25

[3,] 40 80 100 70 25

> X <- rbind(X, apply(X, 2, max)) #Add a row and apply maximum function columnswise - 2, for rowwise its 1

> X

[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5]

[1,] 50 90 50 50 20

[2,] 70 60 90 30 25

[3,] 40 80 100 70 25

[4,] 70 90 100 70 25

> stock\_df[[1]] #1st column

[1] 110.55 145.90 160.45

> stock\_df[[2]] #2nd column

[1] 102.5 130.7 112.8

> stock\_df

Open Price Close Price BuyOrSell

a 110.55 102.5 Sell

b 145.90 130.7 Sell

c 160.45 112.8 Sell

> stock\_df[1:2, 2]

[1] 102.5 130.7

> stock\_df[1:3, 1:2]

Open Price Close Price

a 110.55 102.5

b 145.90 130.7

c 160.45 112.8

> stock\_df[, 1:2]

Open Price Close Price

a 110.55 102.5

b 145.90 130.7

c 160.45 112.8

> stock\_df[c(1, 3), 1:2]

Open Price Close Price

a 110.55 102.5

c 160.45 112.8

> stock\_df[-1, 1]

[1] 145.90 160.45

> stock\_df[-c(1, 3), 1:2]

Open Price Close Price

b 145.9 130.7

> v\_sub <- stock\_df[1:3, 2]

> v\_sub

[1] 102.5 130.7 112.8

> df\_subsetdata <- stock\_df[1:3, 2, drop=F]

> df\_subsetdata

Close Price

a 102.5

b 130.7

c 112.8

> class(v\_sub)

[1] "numeric"

> class(df\_subsetdata)

[1] "data.frame"

> setwd("C:/zubeda/PGA02\_Zubu/R Programming") #Set current working directory

> housing\_df <- read.csv("Housing.csv")

> housing\_df

price area bedrooms bathrooms stories mainroad guestroom basement

1 13300000 7420 4 2 3 yes no no

2 12250000 8960 4 4 4 yes no no

3 12250000 9960 3 2 2 yes no yes

4 12215000 7500 4 2 2 yes no yes

5 11410000 7420 4 1 2 yes yes yes

6 10850000 7500 3 3 1 yes no yes

7 10150000 8580 4 3 4 yes no no

8 10150000 16200 5 3 2 yes no no

9 9870000 8100 4 1 2 yes yes yes

10 9800000 5750 3 2 4 yes yes no

11 9800000 13200 3 1 2 yes no yes

12 9681000 6000 4 3 2 yes yes yes

13 9310000 6550 4 2 2 yes no no

14 9240000 3500 4 2 2 yes no no

15 9240000 7800 3 2 2 yes no no

16 9100000 6000 4 1 2 yes no yes

17 9100000 6600 4 2 2 yes yes yes

18 8960000 8500 3 2 4 yes no no

19 8890000 4600 3 2 2 yes yes no

20 8855000 6420 3 2 2 yes no no

21 8750000 4320 3 1 2 yes no yes

22 8680000 7155 3 2 1 yes yes yes

23 8645000 8050 3 1 1 yes yes yes

24 8645000 4560 3 2 2 yes yes yes

25 8575000 8800 3 2 2 yes no no

26 8540000 6540 4 2 2 yes yes yes

27 8463000 6000 3 2 4 yes yes yes

28 8400000 8875 3 1 1 yes no no

29 8400000 7950 5 2 2 yes no yes

30 8400000 5500 4 2 2 yes no yes

31 8400000 7475 3 2 4 yes no no

32 8400000 7000 3 1 4 yes no no

33 8295000 4880 4 2 2 yes no no

34 8190000 5960 3 3 2 yes yes yes

35 8120000 6840 5 1 2 yes yes yes

36 8080940 7000 3 2 4 yes no no

37 8043000 7482 3 2 3 yes no no

38 7980000 9000 4 2 4 yes no no

39 7962500 6000 3 1 4 yes yes no

40 7910000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no

41 7875000 6550 3 1 2 yes no yes

42 7840000 6360 3 2 4 yes no no

43 7700000 6480 3 2 4 yes no no

44 7700000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no

45 7560000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no

46 7560000 6000 3 2 3 yes no no

47 7525000 6000 3 2 4 yes no no

48 7490000 6600 3 1 4 yes no no

49 7455000 4300 3 2 2 yes no yes

50 7420000 7440 3 2 1 yes yes yes

51 7420000 7440 3 2 4 yes no no

52 7420000 6325 3 1 4 yes no no

53 7350000 6000 4 2 4 yes yes no

54 7350000 5150 3 2 4 yes no no

55 7350000 6000 3 2 2 yes yes no

56 7350000 6000 3 1 2 yes no no

57 7343000 11440 4 1 2 yes no yes

58 7245000 9000 4 2 4 yes yes no

59 7210000 7680 4 2 4 yes yes no

60 7210000 6000 3 2 4 yes yes no

61 7140000 6000 3 2 2 yes yes no

62 7070000 8880 2 1 1 yes no no

63 7070000 6240 4 2 2 yes no no

64 7035000 6360 4 2 3 yes no no

65 7000000 11175 3 1 1 yes no yes

66 6930000 8880 3 2 2 yes no yes

67 6930000 13200 2 1 1 yes no yes

68 6895000 7700 3 2 1 yes no no

69 6860000 6000 3 1 1 yes no no

70 6790000 12090 4 2 2 yes no no

71 6790000 4000 3 2 2 yes no yes

72 6755000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no

73 6720000 5020 3 1 4 yes no no

74 6685000 6600 2 2 4 yes no yes

75 6650000 4040 3 1 2 yes no yes

76 6650000 4260 4 2 2 yes no no

hotwaterheating airconditioning parking prefarea furnishingstatus

1 no yes 2 yes furnished

2 no yes 3 no furnished

3 no no 2 yes semi-furnished

4 no yes 3 yes furnished

5 no yes 2 no furnished

6 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

7 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

8 no no 0 no unfurnished

9 no yes 2 yes furnished

10 no yes 1 yes unfurnished

11 no yes 2 yes furnished

12 yes no 2 no semi-furnished

13 no yes 1 yes semi-furnished

14 yes no 2 no furnished

15 no no 0 yes semi-furnished

16 no no 2 no semi-furnished

17 no yes 1 yes unfurnished

18 no yes 2 no furnished

19 no yes 2 no furnished

20 no yes 1 yes semi-furnished

21 yes no 2 no semi-furnished

22 no yes 2 no unfurnished

23 no yes 1 no furnished

24 no yes 1 no furnished

25 no yes 2 no furnished

26 no yes 2 yes furnished

27 no yes 0 yes semi-furnished

28 no no 1 no semi-furnished

29 yes no 2 no unfurnished

30 no yes 1 yes semi-furnished

31 no yes 2 no unfurnished

32 no yes 2 no semi-furnished

33 no yes 1 yes furnished

34 no no 1 no unfurnished

35 no yes 1 no furnished

36 no yes 2 no furnished

37 yes no 1 yes furnished

38 no yes 2 no furnished

39 no yes 2 no unfurnished

40 no yes 1 no semi-furnished

41 no yes 0 yes furnished

42 no yes 0 yes furnished

43 no yes 2 no unfurnished

44 no no 2 no semi-furnished

45 no yes 1 no furnished

46 no yes 0 no semi-furnished

47 no yes 1 no furnished

48 no yes 3 yes furnished

49 no no 1 no unfurnished

50 no yes 0 yes semi-furnished

51 no no 1 yes unfurnished

52 no yes 1 no unfurnished

53 no yes 1 no furnished

54 no yes 2 no semi-furnished

55 no yes 1 no semi-furnished

56 no yes 1 no unfurnished

57 no no 1 yes semi-furnished

58 no yes 1 yes furnished

59 no yes 1 no semi-furnished

60 no yes 1 no furnished

61 no no 1 no semi-furnished

62 no yes 1 no semi-furnished

63 no yes 1 no furnished

64 no yes 2 yes furnished

65 no yes 1 yes furnished

66 no yes 1 no furnished

67 yes no 1 no furnished

68 no no 2 no unfurnished

69 no yes 1 no furnished

70 no no 2 yes furnished

71 no yes 0 yes semi-furnished

72 no yes 0 no unfurnished

73 no yes 0 yes unfurnished

74 no no 0 yes furnished

75 yes no 1 no furnished

76 yes no 0 no semi-furnished

[ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 469 rows ]

> dim(housing\_df) #no. of rows, no. of columns

[1] 545 13

> filter\_df <- housing\_df[housing\_df$price > 10000000, ]

> filter\_df

price area bedrooms bathrooms stories mainroad guestroom basement

1 13300000 7420 4 2 3 yes no no

2 12250000 8960 4 4 4 yes no no

3 12250000 9960 3 2 2 yes no yes

4 12215000 7500 4 2 2 yes no yes

5 11410000 7420 4 1 2 yes yes yes

6 10850000 7500 3 3 1 yes no yes

7 10150000 8580 4 3 4 yes no no

8 10150000 16200 5 3 2 yes no no

hotwaterheating airconditioning parking prefarea furnishingstatus

1 no yes 2 yes furnished

2 no yes 3 no furnished

3 no no 2 yes semi-furnished

4 no yes 3 yes furnished

5 no yes 2 no furnished

6 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

7 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

8 no no 0 no unfurnished

> filt\_df <- housing\_df[housing\_df$area > 6000, ]

> filt\_df

price area bedrooms bathrooms stories mainroad guestroom basement

1 13300000 7420 4 2 3 yes no no

2 12250000 8960 4 4 4 yes no no

3 12250000 9960 3 2 2 yes no yes

4 12215000 7500 4 2 2 yes no yes

5 11410000 7420 4 1 2 yes yes yes

6 10850000 7500 3 3 1 yes no yes

7 10150000 8580 4 3 4 yes no no

8 10150000 16200 5 3 2 yes no no

9 9870000 8100 4 1 2 yes yes yes

11 9800000 13200 3 1 2 yes no yes

13 9310000 6550 4 2 2 yes no no

15 9240000 7800 3 2 2 yes no no

17 9100000 6600 4 2 2 yes yes yes

18 8960000 8500 3 2 4 yes no no

20 8855000 6420 3 2 2 yes no no

22 8680000 7155 3 2 1 yes yes yes

23 8645000 8050 3 1 1 yes yes yes

25 8575000 8800 3 2 2 yes no no

26 8540000 6540 4 2 2 yes yes yes

28 8400000 8875 3 1 1 yes no no

29 8400000 7950 5 2 2 yes no yes

31 8400000 7475 3 2 4 yes no no

32 8400000 7000 3 1 4 yes no no

35 8120000 6840 5 1 2 yes yes yes

36 8080940 7000 3 2 4 yes no no

37 8043000 7482 3 2 3 yes no no

38 7980000 9000 4 2 4 yes no no

41 7875000 6550 3 1 2 yes no yes

42 7840000 6360 3 2 4 yes no no

43 7700000 6480 3 2 4 yes no no

48 7490000 6600 3 1 4 yes no no

50 7420000 7440 3 2 1 yes yes yes

51 7420000 7440 3 2 4 yes no no

52 7420000 6325 3 1 4 yes no no

57 7343000 11440 4 1 2 yes no yes

58 7245000 9000 4 2 4 yes yes no

59 7210000 7680 4 2 4 yes yes no

62 7070000 8880 2 1 1 yes no no

63 7070000 6240 4 2 2 yes no no

64 7035000 6360 4 2 3 yes no no

65 7000000 11175 3 1 1 yes no yes

66 6930000 8880 3 2 2 yes no yes

67 6930000 13200 2 1 1 yes no yes

68 6895000 7700 3 2 1 yes no no

70 6790000 12090 4 2 2 yes no no

74 6685000 6600 2 2 4 yes no yes

77 6650000 6420 3 2 3 yes no no

78 6650000 6500 3 2 3 yes no no

83 6615000 10500 3 2 1 yes no yes

86 6510000 8250 3 2 3 yes no no

87 6510000 6670 3 1 3 yes no yes

89 6475000 7410 3 1 1 yes yes yes

90 6440000 8580 5 3 2 yes no no

92 6419000 6750 2 1 1 yes yes yes

94 6300000 7200 3 2 1 yes no yes

97 6300000 9000 3 1 1 yes no yes

98 6300000 6400 3 1 1 yes yes yes

99 6293000 6600 3 2 3 yes no no

101 6230000 6600 3 2 1 yes no yes

104 6195000 6350 3 2 3 yes yes no

108 6125000 6420 3 1 3 yes no yes

110 6090000 6615 4 2 2 yes yes no

111 6090000 6600 3 1 1 yes yes yes

112 6090000 8372 3 1 3 yes no no

114 6083000 9620 3 1 1 yes no yes

115 6020000 6800 2 1 1 yes yes yes

116 6020000 8000 3 1 1 yes yes yes

117 6020000 6900 3 2 1 yes yes yes

119 5950000 6420 3 1 1 yes no yes

120 5950000 7020 3 1 1 yes no yes

121 5950000 6540 3 1 1 yes yes yes

122 5950000 7231 3 1 2 yes yes yes

123 5950000 6254 4 2 1 yes no yes

124 5950000 7320 4 2 2 yes no no

125 5950000 6525 3 2 4 yes no no

126 5943000 15600 3 1 1 yes no no

hotwaterheating airconditioning parking prefarea furnishingstatus

1 no yes 2 yes furnished

2 no yes 3 no furnished

3 no no 2 yes semi-furnished

4 no yes 3 yes furnished

5 no yes 2 no furnished

6 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

7 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

8 no no 0 no unfurnished

9 no yes 2 yes furnished

11 no yes 2 yes furnished

13 no yes 1 yes semi-furnished

15 no no 0 yes semi-furnished

17 no yes 1 yes unfurnished

18 no yes 2 no furnished

20 no yes 1 yes semi-furnished

22 no yes 2 no unfurnished

23 no yes 1 no furnished

25 no yes 2 no furnished

26 no yes 2 yes furnished

28 no no 1 no semi-furnished

29 yes no 2 no unfurnished

31 no yes 2 no unfurnished

32 no yes 2 no semi-furnished

35 no yes 1 no furnished

36 no yes 2 no furnished

37 yes no 1 yes furnished

38 no yes 2 no furnished

41 no yes 0 yes furnished

42 no yes 0 yes furnished

43 no yes 2 no unfurnished

48 no yes 3 yes furnished

50 no yes 0 yes semi-furnished

51 no no 1 yes unfurnished

52 no yes 1 no unfurnished

57 no no 1 yes semi-furnished

58 no yes 1 yes furnished

59 no yes 1 no semi-furnished

62 no yes 1 no semi-furnished

63 no yes 1 no furnished

64 no yes 2 yes furnished

65 no yes 1 yes furnished

66 no yes 1 no furnished

67 yes no 1 no furnished

68 no no 2 no unfurnished

70 no no 2 yes furnished

74 no no 0 yes furnished

77 no yes 0 yes furnished

78 no yes 0 yes furnished

83 no yes 1 yes furnished

86 no yes 0 no furnished

87 no no 0 yes unfurnished

89 no yes 2 yes unfurnished

90 no no 2 no furnished

92 no no 2 yes furnished

94 no yes 3 no semi-furnished

97 no no 1 yes furnished

98 no yes 1 yes semi-furnished

99 no yes 0 yes unfurnished

101 no yes 0 yes unfurnished

104 no yes 0 no furnished

108 no no 0 yes unfurnished

110 yes no 1 no semi-furnished

111 no no 2 yes semi-furnished

112 no yes 2 no unfurnished

114 no no 2 yes furnished

115 no no 2 no furnished

116 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

117 no no 0 yes unfurnished

119 no yes 0 yes furnished

120 no yes 2 yes semi-furnished

121 no no 2 yes furnished

122 no yes 0 yes semi-furnished

123 no no 1 yes semi-furnished

124 no no 0 no furnished

125 no no 1 no furnished

126 no yes 2 no semi-furnished

[ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 81 rows ]

> price <- 5

> if(price > 5) {

+ print("Sell the stock")

+ } else {

+ print("Buy the stock")

+ }

[1] "Buy the stock"

> source("Conditional.R")

[1] "Buy the stock"

> stock\_df

Open Price Close Price BuyOrSell

a 110.55 102.5 Sell

b 145.90 130.7 Sell

c 160.45 112.8 Sell

> stock\_df$BuyOrSell <- ifelse(stock\_df$`Close Price` < 80, "Buy", "Sell")

> stock\_df

Open Price Close Price BuyOrSell

a 110.55 102.5 Sell

b 145.90 130.7 Sell

c 160.45 112.8 Sell

> for (x in 1:10) { print(x ^ 2) } #i raised to 2

[1] 1

[1] 4

[1] 9

[1] 16

[1] 25

[1] 36

[1] 49

[1] 64

[1] 81

[1] 100

> mtcars #inbuilt dataset

mpg cyl disp hp drat wt qsec vs am gear carb

Mazda RX4 21.0 6 160.0 110 3.90 2.620 16.46 0 1 4 4

Mazda RX4 Wag 21.0 6 160.0 110 3.90 2.875 17.02 0 1 4 4

Datsun 710 22.8 4 108.0 93 3.85 2.320 18.61 1 1 4 1

Hornet 4 Drive 21.4 6 258.0 110 3.08 3.215 19.44 1 0 3 1

Hornet Sportabout 18.7 8 360.0 175 3.15 3.440 17.02 0 0 3 2

Valiant 18.1 6 225.0 105 2.76 3.460 20.22 1 0 3 1

Duster 360 14.3 8 360.0 245 3.21 3.570 15.84 0 0 3 4

Merc 240D 24.4 4 146.7 62 3.69 3.190 20.00 1 0 4 2

Merc 230 22.8 4 140.8 95 3.92 3.150 22.90 1 0 4 2

Merc 280 19.2 6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.30 1 0 4 4

Merc 280C 17.8 6 167.6 123 3.92 3.440 18.90 1 0 4 4

Merc 450SE 16.4 8 275.8 180 3.07 4.070 17.40 0 0 3 3

Merc 450SL 17.3 8 275.8 180 3.07 3.730 17.60 0 0 3 3

Merc 450SLC 15.2 8 275.8 180 3.07 3.780 18.00 0 0 3 3

Cadillac Fleetwood 10.4 8 472.0 205 2.93 5.250 17.98 0 0 3 4

Lincoln Continental 10.4 8 460.0 215 3.00 5.424 17.82 0 0 3 4

Chrysler Imperial 14.7 8 440.0 230 3.23 5.345 17.42 0 0 3 4

Fiat 128 32.4 4 78.7 66 4.08 2.200 19.47 1 1 4 1

Honda Civic 30.4 4 75.7 52 4.93 1.615 18.52 1 1 4 2

Toyota Corolla 33.9 4 71.1 65 4.22 1.835 19.90 1 1 4 1

Toyota Corona 21.5 4 120.1 97 3.70 2.465 20.01 1 0 3 1

Dodge Challenger 15.5 8 318.0 150 2.76 3.520 16.87 0 0 3 2

AMC Javelin 15.2 8 304.0 150 3.15 3.435 17.30 0 0 3 2

Camaro Z28 13.3 8 350.0 245 3.73 3.840 15.41 0 0 3 4

Pontiac Firebird 19.2 8 400.0 175 3.08 3.845 17.05 0 0 3 2

Fiat X1-9 27.3 4 79.0 66 4.08 1.935 18.90 1 1 4 1

Porsche 914-2 26.0 4 120.3 91 4.43 2.140 16.70 0 1 5 2

Lotus Europa 30.4 4 95.1 113 3.77 1.513 16.90 1 1 5 2

Ford Pantera L 15.8 8 351.0 264 4.22 3.170 14.50 0 1 5 4

Ferrari Dino 19.7 6 145.0 175 3.62 2.770 15.50 0 1 5 6

Maserati Bora 15.0 8 301.0 335 3.54 3.570 14.60 0 1 5 8

Volvo 142E 21.4 4 121.0 109 4.11 2.780 18.60 1 1 4 2

> iris #inbuilt dataset

Sepal.Length Sepal.Width Petal.Length Petal.Width Species

1 5.1 3.5 1.4 0.2 setosa

2 4.9 3.0 1.4 0.2 setosa

3 4.7 3.2 1.3 0.2 setosa

4 4.6 3.1 1.5 0.2 setosa

5 5.0 3.6 1.4 0.2 setosa

6 5.4 3.9 1.7 0.4 setosa

7 4.6 3.4 1.4 0.3 setosa

8 5.0 3.4 1.5 0.2 setosa

9 4.4 2.9 1.4 0.2 setosa

10 4.9 3.1 1.5 0.1 setosa

11 5.4 3.7 1.5 0.2 setosa

12 4.8 3.4 1.6 0.2 setosa

13 4.8 3.0 1.4 0.1 setosa

14 4.3 3.0 1.1 0.1 setosa

15 5.8 4.0 1.2 0.2 setosa

16 5.7 4.4 1.5 0.4 setosa

17 5.4 3.9 1.3 0.4 setosa

18 5.1 3.5 1.4 0.3 setosa

19 5.7 3.8 1.7 0.3 setosa

20 5.1 3.8 1.5 0.3 setosa

21 5.4 3.4 1.7 0.2 setosa

22 5.1 3.7 1.5 0.4 setosa

23 4.6 3.6 1.0 0.2 setosa

24 5.1 3.3 1.7 0.5 setosa

25 4.8 3.4 1.9 0.2 setosa

26 5.0 3.0 1.6 0.2 setosa

27 5.0 3.4 1.6 0.4 setosa

28 5.2 3.5 1.5 0.2 setosa

29 5.2 3.4 1.4 0.2 setosa

30 4.7 3.2 1.6 0.2 setosa

31 4.8 3.1 1.6 0.2 setosa

32 5.4 3.4 1.5 0.4 setosa

33 5.2 4.1 1.5 0.1 setosa

34 5.5 4.2 1.4 0.2 setosa

35 4.9 3.1 1.5 0.2 setosa

36 5.0 3.2 1.2 0.2 setosa

37 5.5 3.5 1.3 0.2 setosa

38 4.9 3.6 1.4 0.1 setosa

39 4.4 3.0 1.3 0.2 setosa

40 5.1 3.4 1.5 0.2 setosa

41 5.0 3.5 1.3 0.3 setosa

42 4.5 2.3 1.3 0.3 setosa

43 4.4 3.2 1.3 0.2 setosa

44 5.0 3.5 1.6 0.6 setosa

45 5.1 3.8 1.9 0.4 setosa

46 4.8 3.0 1.4 0.3 setosa

47 5.1 3.8 1.6 0.2 setosa

48 4.6 3.2 1.4 0.2 setosa

49 5.3 3.7 1.5 0.2 setosa

50 5.0 3.3 1.4 0.2 setosa

51 7.0 3.2 4.7 1.4 versicolor

52 6.4 3.2 4.5 1.5 versicolor

53 6.9 3.1 4.9 1.5 versicolor

54 5.5 2.3 4.0 1.3 versicolor

55 6.5 2.8 4.6 1.5 versicolor

56 5.7 2.8 4.5 1.3 versicolor

57 6.3 3.3 4.7 1.6 versicolor

58 4.9 2.4 3.3 1.0 versicolor

59 6.6 2.9 4.6 1.3 versicolor

60 5.2 2.7 3.9 1.4 versicolor

61 5.0 2.0 3.5 1.0 versicolor

62 5.9 3.0 4.2 1.5 versicolor

63 6.0 2.2 4.0 1.0 versicolor

64 6.1 2.9 4.7 1.4 versicolor

65 5.6 2.9 3.6 1.3 versicolor

66 6.7 3.1 4.4 1.4 versicolor

67 5.6 3.0 4.5 1.5 versicolor

68 5.8 2.7 4.1 1.0 versicolor

69 6.2 2.2 4.5 1.5 versicolor

70 5.6 2.5 3.9 1.1 versicolor

71 5.9 3.2 4.8 1.8 versicolor

72 6.1 2.8 4.0 1.3 versicolor

73 6.3 2.5 4.9 1.5 versicolor

74 6.1 2.8 4.7 1.2 versicolor

75 6.4 2.9 4.3 1.3 versicolor

76 6.6 3.0 4.4 1.4 versicolor

77 6.8 2.8 4.8 1.4 versicolor

78 6.7 3.0 5.0 1.7 versicolor

79 6.0 2.9 4.5 1.5 versicolor

80 5.7 2.6 3.5 1.0 versicolor

81 5.5 2.4 3.8 1.1 versicolor

82 5.5 2.4 3.7 1.0 versicolor

83 5.8 2.7 3.9 1.2 versicolor

84 6.0 2.7 5.1 1.6 versicolor

85 5.4 3.0 4.5 1.5 versicolor

86 6.0 3.4 4.5 1.6 versicolor

87 6.7 3.1 4.7 1.5 versicolor

88 6.3 2.3 4.4 1.3 versicolor

89 5.6 3.0 4.1 1.3 versicolor

90 5.5 2.5 4.0 1.3 versicolor

91 5.5 2.6 4.4 1.2 versicolor

92 6.1 3.0 4.6 1.4 versicolor

93 5.8 2.6 4.0 1.2 versicolor

94 5.0 2.3 3.3 1.0 versicolor

95 5.6 2.7 4.2 1.3 versicolor

96 5.7 3.0 4.2 1.2 versicolor

97 5.7 2.9 4.2 1.3 versicolor

98 6.2 2.9 4.3 1.3 versicolor

99 5.1 2.5 3.0 1.1 versicolor

100 5.7 2.8 4.1 1.3 versicolor

101 6.3 3.3 6.0 2.5 virginica

102 5.8 2.7 5.1 1.9 virginica

103 7.1 3.0 5.9 2.1 virginica

104 6.3 2.9 5.6 1.8 virginica

105 6.5 3.0 5.8 2.2 virginica

106 7.6 3.0 6.6 2.1 virginica

107 4.9 2.5 4.5 1.7 virginica

108 7.3 2.9 6.3 1.8 virginica

109 6.7 2.5 5.8 1.8 virginica

110 7.2 3.6 6.1 2.5 virginica

111 6.5 3.2 5.1 2.0 virginica

112 6.4 2.7 5.3 1.9 virginica

113 6.8 3.0 5.5 2.1 virginica

114 5.7 2.5 5.0 2.0 virginica

115 5.8 2.8 5.1 2.4 virginica

116 6.4 3.2 5.3 2.3 virginica

117 6.5 3.0 5.5 1.8 virginica

118 7.7 3.8 6.7 2.2 virginica

119 7.7 2.6 6.9 2.3 virginica

120 6.0 2.2 5.0 1.5 virginica

121 6.9 3.2 5.7 2.3 virginica

122 5.6 2.8 4.9 2.0 virginica

123 7.7 2.8 6.7 2.0 virginica

124 6.3 2.7 4.9 1.8 virginica

125 6.7 3.3 5.7 2.1 virginica

126 7.2 3.2 6.0 1.8 virginica

127 6.2 2.8 4.8 1.8 virginica

128 6.1 3.0 4.9 1.8 virginica

129 6.4 2.8 5.6 2.1 virginica

130 7.2 3.0 5.8 1.6 virginica

131 7.4 2.8 6.1 1.9 virginica

132 7.9 3.8 6.4 2.0 virginica

133 6.4 2.8 5.6 2.2 virginica

134 6.3 2.8 5.1 1.5 virginica

135 6.1 2.6 5.6 1.4 virginica

136 7.7 3.0 6.1 2.3 virginica

137 6.3 3.4 5.6 2.4 virginica

138 6.4 3.1 5.5 1.8 virginica

139 6.0 3.0 4.8 1.8 virginica

140 6.9 3.1 5.4 2.1 virginica

141 6.7 3.1 5.6 2.4 virginica

142 6.9 3.1 5.1 2.3 virginica

143 5.8 2.7 5.1 1.9 virginica

144 6.8 3.2 5.9 2.3 virginica

145 6.7 3.3 5.7 2.5 virginica

146 6.7 3.0 5.2 2.3 virginica

147 6.3 2.5 5.0 1.9 virginica

148 6.5 3.0 5.2 2.0 virginica

149 6.2 3.4 5.4 2.3 virginica

150 5.9 3.0 5.1 1.8 virginica

> names(mtcars) #variable/column names

[1] "mpg" "cyl" "disp" "hp" "drat" "wt" "qsec" "vs" "am" "gear" "carb"

> for (c in names(mtcars)) { print(c) }

[1] "mpg"

[1] "cyl"

[1] "disp"

[1] "hp"

[1] "drat"

[1] "wt"

[1] "qsec"

[1] "vs"

[1] "am"

[1] "gear"

[1] "carb"

> price <- 12.99

> while (price < 15) {

+ price <- price + 1

+ print(price)

+ }

[1] 13.99

[1] 14.99

[1] 15.99

> check\_price <- function(x) {

+ if(x > 110) {

+ print("Price beyond threshold")

+ } else {

+ print("Price within threshold")

+ }

+ }

> check\_price(200)

[1] "Price beyond threshold"

> myvect <- c(10, 20, 30, NA, 60, 80)

> mean(myvect)

[1] NA

> sd(myvect)

[1] NA

> min(myvect)

[1] NA

> mean(myvect, na.rm = TRUE)

[1] 40

> stock\_price <- c(10, 5, 20, 15, 12, 22)

> matrix\_form <- matrix(stock\_price, ncol = 2, byrow = TRUE)

> matrix\_form

[,1] [,2]

[1,] 10 5

[2,] 20 15

[3,] 12 22

> apply(matrix\_form, 1, sum)

[1] 15 35 34

> apply(matrix\_form, 2, sum)

[1] 42 42

> lapply(1:3, function(x) x ^ 2) #Returns list

[[1]]

[1] 1

[[2]]

[1] 4

[[3]]

[1] 9

> sapply(1:3, function(x) x ^ 2) #Returns vector

[1] 1 4 9

> l <- lapply(1:3, function(x) x ^ 2)

> class(l)

[1] "list"

> s <- sapply(1:3, function(x) x ^ 2)

> class(s)

[1] "numeric"

> #Initial Date: 1/1/1970

> purchase\_on <- 365

> class(purchase\_on) <- "Date" #Convert to Date & Adds 365 days to the default date

> purchase\_on

[1] "1971-01-01"

> purchase\_on <- -10

> class(purchase\_on) <- "Date" #Convert to Date & Subtracts 10 days from the default date

> purchase\_on

[1] "1969-12-22"

> purchase\_date <- as.Date(365, origin=as.Date("2015-03-31")) #365 days added to origin date

> purchase\_date

[1] "2016-03-30"

> sale\_date <- as.Date(-10, origin=as.Date("2015-02-10")) #10 days subtracted from origin date

> sale\_date

[1] "2015-01-31"

> format(sale\_date, "%Y")

[1] "2015"

> format(sale\_date, "%m")

[1] "01"

> format(sale\_date, "%b")

[1] "Jan"

> format(sale\_date, "%B")

[1] "January"

> Sys.Date()

[1] "2022-02-15"

> format(Sys.Date(), "%d/%m/%Y")

[1] "15/02/2022"

> as.Date("2021/02/04", format="%Y/%m/%d") #convert a format of date to date type

[1] "2021-02-04"

> as.Date(purchase\_date) > as.Date(sale\_date)

[1] TRUE

> as.Date(purchase\_date) < as.Date(sale\_date)

[1] FALSE

> first\_date <- "2020-05-16"

> second\_date <- "2020-12-24"

> as.Date(first\_date) > as.Date(second\_date)

[1] FALSE

> as.Date(first\_date) < as.Date(second\_date)

[1] TRUE

> dim(housing\_df)

[1] 545 13

> str(housing\_df)

'data.frame': 545 obs. of 13 variables:

$ price : int 13300000 12250000 12250000 12215000 11410000 10850000 10150000 10150000 9870000 9800000 ...

$ area : int 7420 8960 9960 7500 7420 7500 8580 16200 8100 5750 ...

$ bedrooms : int 4 4 3 4 4 3 4 5 4 3 ...

$ bathrooms : int 2 4 2 2 1 3 3 3 1 2 ...

$ stories : int 3 4 2 2 2 1 4 2 2 4 ...

$ mainroad : chr "yes" "yes" "yes" "yes" ...

$ guestroom : chr "no" "no" "no" "no" ...

$ basement : chr "no" "no" "yes" "yes" ...

$ hotwaterheating : chr "no" "no" "no" "no" ...

$ airconditioning : chr "yes" "yes" "no" "yes" ...

$ parking : int 2 3 2 3 2 2 2 0 2 1 ...

$ prefarea : chr "yes" "no" "yes" "yes" ...

$ furnishingstatus: chr "furnished" "furnished" "semi-furnished" "furnished" ...

> summary(housing\_df)

price area bedrooms bathrooms

Min. : 1750000 Min. : 1650 Min. :1.000 Min. :1.000

1st Qu.: 3430000 1st Qu.: 3600 1st Qu.:2.000 1st Qu.:1.000

Median : 4340000 Median : 4600 Median :3.000 Median :1.000

Mean : 4766729 Mean : 5151 Mean :2.965 Mean :1.286

3rd Qu.: 5740000 3rd Qu.: 6360 3rd Qu.:3.000 3rd Qu.:2.000

Max. :13300000 Max. :16200 Max. :6.000 Max. :4.000

stories mainroad guestroom basement

Min. :1.000 Length:545 Length:545 Length:545

1st Qu.:1.000 Class :character Class :character Class :character

Median :2.000 Mode :character Mode :character Mode :character

Mean :1.806

3rd Qu.:2.000

Max. :4.000

hotwaterheating airconditioning parking prefarea

Length:545 Length:545 Min. :0.0000 Length:545

Class :character Class :character 1st Qu.:0.0000 Class :character

Mode :character Mode :character Median :0.0000 Mode :character

Mean :0.6936

3rd Qu.:1.0000

Max. :3.0000

furnishingstatus

Length:545

Class :character

Mode :character

**Day 3 – R Programming**

> ages <- c(34, 45, 26, 32, 21)

> location <- c("Urban", "Rural", "Urban", "Rural", "Urban")

> tapply(ages, location, mean) #location wise age mean

Rural Urban

38.5 27.0

> #history() #get previous command

> setwd("C:/zubeda/PGA02\_Zubu/R Programming") #Set current working directory

> housing\_df = read.csv("Housing.csv")

> housing\_df

price area bedrooms bathrooms stories mainroad guestroom basement hotwaterheating airconditioning parking

1 13300000 7420 4 2 3 yes no no no yes 2

2 12250000 8960 4 4 4 yes no no no yes 3

3 12250000 9960 3 2 2 yes no yes no no 2

4 12215000 7500 4 2 2 yes no yes no yes 3

5 11410000 7420 4 1 2 yes yes yes no yes 2

6 10850000 7500 3 3 1 yes no yes no yes 2

7 10150000 8580 4 3 4 yes no no no yes 2

8 10150000 16200 5 3 2 yes no no no no 0

9 9870000 8100 4 1 2 yes yes yes no yes 2

10 9800000 5750 3 2 4 yes yes no no yes 1

11 9800000 13200 3 1 2 yes no yes no yes 2

12 9681000 6000 4 3 2 yes yes yes yes no 2

13 9310000 6550 4 2 2 yes no no no yes 1

14 9240000 3500 4 2 2 yes no no yes no 2

15 9240000 7800 3 2 2 yes no no no no 0

16 9100000 6000 4 1 2 yes no yes no no 2

17 9100000 6600 4 2 2 yes yes yes no yes 1

18 8960000 8500 3 2 4 yes no no no yes 2

19 8890000 4600 3 2 2 yes yes no no yes 2

20 8855000 6420 3 2 2 yes no no no yes 1

21 8750000 4320 3 1 2 yes no yes yes no 2

22 8680000 7155 3 2 1 yes yes yes no yes 2

23 8645000 8050 3 1 1 yes yes yes no yes 1

24 8645000 4560 3 2 2 yes yes yes no yes 1

25 8575000 8800 3 2 2 yes no no no yes 2

26 8540000 6540 4 2 2 yes yes yes no yes 2

27 8463000 6000 3 2 4 yes yes yes no yes 0

28 8400000 8875 3 1 1 yes no no no no 1

29 8400000 7950 5 2 2 yes no yes yes no 2

30 8400000 5500 4 2 2 yes no yes no yes 1

31 8400000 7475 3 2 4 yes no no no yes 2

32 8400000 7000 3 1 4 yes no no no yes 2

33 8295000 4880 4 2 2 yes no no no yes 1

34 8190000 5960 3 3 2 yes yes yes no no 1

35 8120000 6840 5 1 2 yes yes yes no yes 1

36 8080940 7000 3 2 4 yes no no no yes 2

37 8043000 7482 3 2 3 yes no no yes no 1

38 7980000 9000 4 2 4 yes no no no yes 2

39 7962500 6000 3 1 4 yes yes no no yes 2

40 7910000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no no yes 1

41 7875000 6550 3 1 2 yes no yes no yes 0

42 7840000 6360 3 2 4 yes no no no yes 0

43 7700000 6480 3 2 4 yes no no no yes 2

44 7700000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no no no 2

45 7560000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no no yes 1

46 7560000 6000 3 2 3 yes no no no yes 0

47 7525000 6000 3 2 4 yes no no no yes 1

48 7490000 6600 3 1 4 yes no no no yes 3

49 7455000 4300 3 2 2 yes no yes no no 1

50 7420000 7440 3 2 1 yes yes yes no yes 0

51 7420000 7440 3 2 4 yes no no no no 1

52 7420000 6325 3 1 4 yes no no no yes 1

53 7350000 6000 4 2 4 yes yes no no yes 1

54 7350000 5150 3 2 4 yes no no no yes 2

55 7350000 6000 3 2 2 yes yes no no yes 1

56 7350000 6000 3 1 2 yes no no no yes 1

57 7343000 11440 4 1 2 yes no yes no no 1

58 7245000 9000 4 2 4 yes yes no no yes 1

59 7210000 7680 4 2 4 yes yes no no yes 1

60 7210000 6000 3 2 4 yes yes no no yes 1

61 7140000 6000 3 2 2 yes yes no no no 1

62 7070000 8880 2 1 1 yes no no no yes 1

63 7070000 6240 4 2 2 yes no no no yes 1

64 7035000 6360 4 2 3 yes no no no yes 2

65 7000000 11175 3 1 1 yes no yes no yes 1

66 6930000 8880 3 2 2 yes no yes no yes 1

67 6930000 13200 2 1 1 yes no yes yes no 1

68 6895000 7700 3 2 1 yes no no no no 2

69 6860000 6000 3 1 1 yes no no no yes 1

70 6790000 12090 4 2 2 yes no no no no 2

71 6790000 4000 3 2 2 yes no yes no yes 0

72 6755000 6000 4 2 4 yes no no no yes 0

73 6720000 5020 3 1 4 yes no no no yes 0

74 6685000 6600 2 2 4 yes no yes no no 0

75 6650000 4040 3 1 2 yes no yes yes no 1

76 6650000 4260 4 2 2 yes no no yes no 0

prefarea furnishingstatus

1 yes furnished

2 no furnished

3 yes semi-furnished

4 yes furnished

5 no furnished

6 yes semi-furnished

7 yes semi-furnished

8 no unfurnished

9 yes furnished

10 yes unfurnished

11 yes furnished

12 no semi-furnished

13 yes semi-furnished

14 no furnished

15 yes semi-furnished

16 no semi-furnished

17 yes unfurnished

18 no furnished

19 no furnished

20 yes semi-furnished

21 no semi-furnished

22 no unfurnished

23 no furnished

24 no furnished

25 no furnished

26 yes furnished

27 yes semi-furnished

28 no semi-furnished

29 no unfurnished

30 yes semi-furnished

31 no unfurnished

32 no semi-furnished

33 yes furnished

34 no unfurnished

35 no furnished

36 no furnished

37 yes furnished

38 no furnished

39 no unfurnished

40 no semi-furnished

41 yes furnished

42 yes furnished

43 no unfurnished

44 no semi-furnished

45 no furnished

46 no semi-furnished

47 no furnished

48 yes furnished

49 no unfurnished

50 yes semi-furnished

51 yes unfurnished

52 no unfurnished

53 no furnished

54 no semi-furnished

55 no semi-furnished

56 no unfurnished

57 yes semi-furnished

58 yes furnished

59 no semi-furnished

60 no furnished

61 no semi-furnished

62 no semi-furnished

63 no furnished

64 yes furnished

65 yes furnished

66 no furnished

67 no furnished

68 no unfurnished

69 no furnished

70 yes furnished

71 yes semi-furnished

72 no unfurnished

73 yes unfurnished

74 yes furnished

75 no furnished

76 no semi-furnished

[ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 469 rows ]

> dev.off() #clear plot window

null device

1

> par(mfrow=c(2,1)) #subplots/partions of 2 rows, 1 col

> #Univariate Analysis

> hist(housing\_df$area, col = "orange")

> boxplot(housing\_df$area, col = "light blue")

> dev.off()

null device

1

> boxplot(housing\_df$area, horizontal = T, col = "light blue")

> dev.off()

null device

1

> summary(mtcars)

mpg cyl disp hp drat wt qsec

Min. :10.40 Min. :4.000 Min. : 71.1 Min. : 52.0 Min. :2.760 Min. :1.513 Min. :14.50

1st Qu.:15.43 1st Qu.:4.000 1st Qu.:120.8 1st Qu.: 96.5 1st Qu.:3.080 1st Qu.:2.581 1st Qu.:16.89

Median :19.20 Median :6.000 Median :196.3 Median :123.0 Median :3.695 Median :3.325 Median :17.71

Mean :20.09 Mean :6.188 Mean :230.7 Mean :146.7 Mean :3.597 Mean :3.217 Mean :17.85

3rd Qu.:22.80 3rd Qu.:8.000 3rd Qu.:326.0 3rd Qu.:180.0 3rd Qu.:3.920 3rd Qu.:3.610 3rd Qu.:18.90

Max. :33.90 Max. :8.000 Max. :472.0 Max. :335.0 Max. :4.930 Max. :5.424 Max. :22.90

vs am gear carb

Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.0000 Min. :3.000 Min. :1.000

1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:0.0000 1st Qu.:3.000 1st Qu.:2.000

Median :0.0000 Median :0.0000 Median :4.000 Median :2.000

Mean :0.4375 Mean :0.4062 Mean :3.688 Mean :2.812

3rd Qu.:1.0000 3rd Qu.:1.0000 3rd Qu.:4.000 3rd Qu.:4.000

Max. :1.0000 Max. :1.0000 Max. :5.000 Max. :8.000

> #Bivariate Analysis

> table(mtcars$vs, mtcars$gear) #Frequency table/Cross table

3 4 5

0 12 2 4

1 3 10 1

> #row index - vs, col index - gear

> df\_numeric\_vars <- Filter(is.numeric, housing\_df) #Filter(condition, df)

> names(df\_numeric\_vars)

[1] "price" "area" "bedrooms" "bathrooms" "stories" "parking"

> df\_categorical\_vars <- Filter(is.factor, housing\_df)

> names(df\_categorical\_vars)

character(0)

> rownames(mtcars)

[1] "Mazda RX4" "Mazda RX4 Wag" "Datsun 710" "Hornet 4 Drive"

[5] "Hornet Sportabout" "Valiant" "Duster 360" "Merc 240D"

[9] "Merc 230" "Merc 280" "Merc 280C" "Merc 450SE"

[13] "Merc 450SL" "Merc 450SLC" "Cadillac Fleetwood" "Lincoln Continental"

[17] "Chrysler Imperial" "Fiat 128" "Honda Civic" "Toyota Corolla"

[21] "Toyota Corona" "Dodge Challenger" "AMC Javelin" "Camaro Z28"

[25] "Pontiac Firebird" "Fiat X1-9" "Porsche 914-2" "Lotus Europa"

[29] "Ford Pantera L" "Ferrari Dino" "Maserati Bora" "Volvo 142E"

> #?data/fn/keyword - get help documentation internally

> #??data/fn/keyword - get help documentation online

> ?mtcars

> ?iris

> counts <- table(mtcars$vs, mtcars$gear)

> #Side by Side barplot

> barplot(counts, main="Car Distribution by Gears and VS", xlab="Number of Gears", ylab="Frequency", col=c("darkblue", "red"), legend=rownames(counts), beside=TRUE)

> dev.off()

null device

1

> #Stacked barplot

> barplot(counts, main="Car Distribution by Gears and VS", xlab="Number of Gears", ylab="Frequency", col=c("darkblue", "red"), legend=rownames(counts), names.arg=c("3", "4", "5"))

> #names.arg - label appear at the bottom of each bar

> nas <- sapply(housing\_df, function(X) sum(is.na(x))) #Missing value checking

> nas

price area bedrooms bathrooms stories mainroad

0 0 0 0 0 0

guestroom basement hotwaterheating airconditioning parking prefarea

0 0 0 0 0 0

furnishingstatus

0

> missing\_percent <- (nas \* 100) / (nrow(housing\_df))

> missing\_percent

price area bedrooms bathrooms stories mainroad

0 0 0 0 0 0

guestroom basement hotwaterheating airconditioning parking prefarea

0 0 0 0 0 0

furnishingstatus

0

> colnames(mtcars)

[1] "mpg" "cyl" "disp" "hp" "drat" "wt" "qsec" "vs" "am" "gear" "carb"

> names(mtcars)

[1] "mpg" "cyl" "disp" "hp" "drat" "wt" "qsec" "vs" "am" "gear" "carb"

> dev.off()

null device

1

> library(dplyr)

> library(ggplot2)

> data.frame(missing\_percent, variable=colnames(housing\_df))%>% #redirection operator/pipe operator for chaining commands with dependency, passing output of one to another

+ ggplot(aes(variable, missing\_percent)) +

+ geom\_bar(stat="identity") + #height of bars to represent values in the data

+ labs(x="Features", y="Percent of Missing values") +

+ theme(axis.text.x=element\_text(angle=90, hjust=1))

> #aes(reorder(variable col, - or + the variable to be sorted)) sorts output in asc or desc order

> paste("Hello", "Everybody") #Concats elements seperated by spaces

[1] "Hello Everybody"

> paste("A", "1", sep="") #Concats elements with no spaces

[1] "A1"

> x <- c(32, 12, 30, 45)

> labels <- c("Mumbai", "Chennai", "Pune", "Banglore")

> pct <- round(x / sum(x) \* 100)

> lbls <- paste(labels, pct)

> lbls <- paste(lbls, "%", sep="")

> pct

[1] 27 10 25 38

> lbls

[1] "Mumbai 27%" "Chennai 10%" "Pune 25%" "Banglore 38%"

> pie(x, labels=lbls, col=rainbow(length(lbls)), main="City Pie Chart") #rainbow(length) will generate 4 hexdecimal values

> legend("topright", c("Mumbai", "Chennai", "Pune", "Banglore"), cex=0.5, fill=rainbow(length(x))) #cex=Controls zoom of the font

> legend("topright", c("Mumbai", "Chennai", "Pune", "Banglore"), cex=1, fill=rainbow(length(x)))

> #install.packages("Quandl")

> library("Quandl")

**Day 4 – R Programming**

> dev.off()

null device

1

> setwd("C:/zubeda/PGA02\_Zubu/R Programming")

> library("plyr")

> library("ggplot2")

> df\_AP <- read.csv("ADANIPORTS.csv")

> edit(df\_AP)

Date Symbol Series Prev.Close Open High Low Last Close VWAP Volume Turnover

1 2007-11-27 MUNDRAPORT EQ 440.00 770.00 1050.00 770.00 959.00 962.90 984.72 27294366 2687719053785000

2 2007-11-28 MUNDRAPORT EQ 962.90 984.00 990.00 874.00 885.00 893.90 941.38 4581338 431276530165000

3 2007-11-29 MUNDRAPORT EQ 893.90 909.00 914.75 841.00 887.00 884.20 888.09 5124121 455065846265000

4 2007-11-30 MUNDRAPORT EQ 884.20 890.00 958.00 890.00 929.00 921.55 929.17 4609762 428325662830000

5 2007-12-03 MUNDRAPORT EQ 921.55 939.75 995.00 922.00 980.00 969.30 965.65 2977470 287519974300000

6 2007-12-04 MUNDRAPORT EQ 969.30 985.00 1056.00 976.00 1049.00 1041.45 1015.39 4849250 492386736075000

7 2007-12-05 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1041.45 1061.00 1099.50 1050.00 1084.00 1082.45 1082.79 2848209 308400973015000

8 2007-12-06 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1082.45 1089.00 1109.70 1051.00 1090.10 1081.30 1087.03 1749516 190177114020000

9 2007-12-07 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1081.30 1100.00 1134.00 1078.00 1100.00 1102.40 1106.57 2247904 248746530710000

10 2007-12-10 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1102.40 1110.00 1110.00 1061.10 1073.55 1075.40 1080.38 1012350 109372679360000

11 2007-12-11 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1075.40 1081.00 1089.00 1041.00 1046.00 1047.65 1067.80 810464 86541556460000

12 2007-12-12 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1047.65 1032.00 1065.00 1016.00 1036.90 1036.80 1043.92 744799 77751369165000

13 2007-12-13 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1036.80 1040.00 1150.00 1030.25 1131.15 1129.95 1109.09 3067687 340233907520000

14 2007-12-14 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1129.95 1139.90 1140.00 1101.10 1107.00 1110.50 1119.55 1070737 119874627765000

15 2007-12-17 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1110.50 1140.00 1168.00 1021.50 1052.00 1044.25 1102.42 1404955 154884767715000

16 2007-12-18 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1044.25 1045.00 1109.90 1031.55 1085.00 1074.95 1077.84 1226984 132249513310000

17 2007-12-19 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1074.95 1091.00 1116.00 1046.30 1078.00 1066.90 1082.93 845666 91579757645000

18 2007-12-20 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1066.90 1083.50 1083.50 1051.00 1067.00 1060.20 1065.52 623288 66412706110000

19 2007-12-24 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1060.20 1095.00 1192.00 1085.25 1160.00 1156.80 1160.77 2060892 239221361310000

20 2007-12-26 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1156.80 1175.00 1214.00 1148.00 1212.00 1199.90 1183.30 1467031 173593856540000

21 2007-12-27 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1199.90 1215.00 1240.00 1204.00 1209.00 1211.65 1222.58 977495 119506465945000

22 2007-12-28 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1211.65 1189.40 1274.00 1175.00 1270.00 1249.10 1221.31 1164138 142177280540000

23 2007-12-31 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1249.10 1263.35 1295.00 1261.00 1268.00 1268.80 1277.64 737249 94194213815000

24 2008-01-01 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1268.80 1279.00 1319.00 1263.70 1308.00 1296.85 1285.72 491348 63173462100000

25 2008-01-02 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1296.85 1310.25 1324.00 1270.00 1300.15 1307.45 1302.15 703815 91647340425000

26 2008-01-03 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1307.45 1305.00 1314.70 1261.15 1267.15 1275.80 1289.24 505058 65114250075000

27 2008-01-04 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1275.80 1278.80 1294.80 1233.00 1239.90 1240.35 1256.03 550795 69181674340000

28 2008-01-07 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1240.35 1240.00 1278.90 1215.00 1233.00 1227.25 1244.76 630963 78539769975000

29 2008-01-08 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1227.25 1240.00 1255.00 1185.00 1202.00 1204.80 1217.08 530499 64565951270000

30 2008-01-09 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1204.80 1200.00 1210.00 1151.00 1181.00 1180.25 1176.37 627507 73818313330000

31 2008-01-10 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1180.25 1185.00 1199.80 1110.00 1118.00 1121.55 1156.44 438806 50745246590000

32 2008-01-11 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1121.55 1128.00 1130.00 1063.00 1096.00 1085.85 1087.78 616938 67109272025000

33 2008-01-14 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1085.85 1082.40 1082.40 1031.10 1035.00 1035.15 1042.40 835916 87135710755000

34 2008-01-15 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1035.15 1045.60 1078.70 1036.05 1057.00 1049.55 1050.69 830493 87259337110000

35 2008-01-16 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1049.55 1046.00 1064.00 1000.00 1038.30 1030.40 1032.86 816188 84300609685000

36 2008-01-17 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1030.40 1050.00 1053.50 1011.00 1014.95 1020.90 1033.73 336003 34733490900000

37 2008-01-18 MUNDRAPORT EQ 1020.90 1010.00 1072.00 974.90 995.00 994.60 1022.57 676854 69213280915000

38 2008-01-21 MUNDRAPORT EQ 994.60 995.00 1005.00 795.70 853.00 825.05 880.77 788623 69459899855000

39 2008-01-22 MUNDRAPORT EQ 825.05 700.00 810.00 660.05 739.00 735.55 703.20 546161 38406113705000

40 2008-01-23 MUNDRAPORT EQ 735.55 760.00 881.90 760.00 862.20 857.00 818.67 535462 43836526980000

41 2008-01-24 MUNDRAPORT EQ 857.00 875.00 935.00 812.00 814.70 814.15 854.83 511017 43683319425000

42 2008-01-25 MUNDRAPORT EQ 814.15 820.00 883.00 820.00 866.00 865.70 858.33 404045 34680333860000

43 2008-01-28 MUNDRAPORT EQ 865.70 835.00 835.00 783.20 822.00 820.80 804.38 467052 37568552380000

44 2008-01-29 MUNDRAPORT EQ 820.80 840.00 860.00 820.05 840.00 840.75 841.27 220070 18513823345000

45 2008-01-30 MUNDRAPORT EQ 840.75 849.80 864.00 822.25 834.00 830.45 833.82 286190 23863110660000

46 2008-01-31 MUNDRAPORT EQ 830.45 831.00 849.90 812.55 836.60 837.65 833.58 194300 16196555895000

47 2008-02-01 MUNDRAPORT EQ 837.65 831.65 852.30 820.00 826.00 825.35 828.09 204391 16925451805000

48 2008-02-04 MUNDRAPORT EQ 825.35 847.90 872.40 840.00 859.00 856.10 858.77 280230 24065208695000

49 2008-02-05 MUNDRAPORT EQ 856.10 856.00 857.00 830.00 834.65 834.30 842.06 162093 13649192020000

50 2008-02-06 MUNDRAPORT EQ 834.30 803.00 824.90 780.00 809.00 807.50 810.50 193260 15663794125000

51 2008-02-07 MUNDRAPORT EQ 807.50 825.00 830.00 792.00 795.90 796.25 809.53 212932 17237575975000

52 2008-02-08 MUNDRAPORT EQ 796.25 810.00 830.00 765.15 786.00 784.05 781.48 285025 22274252000000

53 2008-02-11 MUNDRAPORT EQ 784.05 785.00 785.00 695.00 699.00 711.20 736.23 223955 16488264325000

54 2008-02-12 MUNDRAPORT EQ 711.20 725.00 734.95 655.60 689.00 681.30 681.38 303409 20673577510000

55 2008-02-13 MUNDRAPORT EQ 681.30 815.90 815.90 664.00 678.00 670.95 681.68 214900 14649214640000

56 2008-02-14 MUNDRAPORT EQ 670.95 680.00 714.00 680.00 710.00 709.80 704.71 269032 18959036175000

57 2008-02-15 MUNDRAPORT EQ 709.80 700.00 763.70 681.25 729.00 728.75 734.23 353049 25921872820000

58 2008-02-18 MUNDRAPORT EQ 728.75 735.00 775.00 735.00 772.00 771.60 762.33 342580 26115882900000

59 2008-02-19 MUNDRAPORT EQ 771.60 779.00 786.90 760.20 767.00 763.90 772.24 137412 10611555840000

60 2008-02-20 MUNDRAPORT EQ 763.90 750.00 760.00 720.00 740.00 732.10 730.61 197489 14428706935000

61 2008-02-21 MUNDRAPORT EQ 732.10 762.00 762.00 730.10 738.90 737.60 741.53 125558 9310465240000

62 2008-02-22 MUNDRAPORT EQ 737.60 723.00 737.00 715.00 724.50 724.00 726.52 81070 5889922195000

63 2008-02-25 MUNDRAPORT EQ 724.00 725.05 758.90 702.30 707.00 707.65 711.70 152803 10875065635000

64 2008-02-26 MUNDRAPORT EQ 707.65 725.00 744.00 713.00 735.00 735.80 733.73 251269 18436350425000

65 2008-02-27 MUNDRAPORT EQ 735.80 749.70 783.40 741.00 744.00 746.40 762.47 305320 23279802440000

66 2008-02-28 MUNDRAPORT EQ 746.40 740.00 754.90 725.05 740.00 737.75 738.91 112491 8312092510000

Trades Deliverable.Volume X.Deliverble

1 NA 9859619 0.3612

2 NA 1453278 0.3172

3 NA 1069678 0.2088

4 NA 1260913 0.2735

5 NA 816123 0.2741

6 NA 1537667 0.3171

7 NA 904260 0.3175

8 NA 825691 0.4720

9 NA 697763 0.3104

10 NA 417514 0.4124

11 NA 415191 0.5123

12 NA 363848 0.4885

13 NA 1040076 0.3390

14 NA 525239 0.4905

15 NA 670298 0.4771

16 NA 449420 0.3663

17 NA 344171 0.4070

18 NA 276356 0.4434

19 NA 807879 0.3920

20 NA 469389 0.3200

21 NA 355431 0.3636

22 NA 503564 0.4326

23 NA 316377 0.4291

24 NA 172911 0.3519

25 NA 221397 0.3146

26 NA 217437 0.4305

27 NA 230237 0.4180

28 NA 239404 0.3794

29 NA 228866 0.4314

30 NA 259280 0.4132

31 NA 200150 0.4561

32 NA 312121 0.5059

33 NA 570824 0.6829

34 NA 504259 0.6072

35 NA 478517 0.5863

36 NA 145194 0.4321

37 NA 278615 0.4116

38 NA 474223 0.6013

39 NA 376194 0.6888

40 NA 283881 0.5302

41 NA 258346 0.5056

42 NA 178177 0.4410

43 NA 241365 0.5168

44 NA 74141 0.3369

45 NA 165926 0.5798

46 NA 103890 0.5347

47 NA 115715 0.5661

48 NA 128195 0.4575

49 NA 96153 0.5932

50 NA 110565 0.5721

51 NA 106275 0.4991

52 NA 154857 0.5433

53 NA 118002 0.5269

54 NA 187180 0.6169

55 NA 108761 0.5061

56 NA 148611 0.5524

57 NA 110621 0.3133

58 NA 154099 0.4498

59 NA 47543 0.3460

60 NA 89397 0.4527

61 NA 37956 0.3023

62 NA 31808 0.3924

63 NA 71403 0.4673

64 NA 53136 0.2115

65 NA 84490 0.2767

66 NA 36730 0.3265

[ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 3256 rows ]

> names(df\_AP)

[1] "Date" "Symbol" "Series" "Prev.Close" "Open"

[6] "High" "Low" "Last" "Close" "VWAP"

[11] "Volume" "Turnover" "Trades" "Deliverable.Volume" "X.Deliverble"

> head(df\_AP) #get first 6 rows

Date Symbol Series Prev.Close Open High Low Last Close VWAP Volume Turnover Trades

1 2007-11-27 MUNDRAPORT EQ 440.00 770.00 1050.00 770 959 962.90 984.72 27294366 2687719053785000 NA

2 2007-11-28 MUNDRAPORT EQ 962.90 984.00 990.00 874 885 893.90 941.38 4581338 431276530165000 NA

3 2007-11-29 MUNDRAPORT EQ 893.90 909.00 914.75 841 887 884.20 888.09 5124121 455065846265000 NA

4 2007-11-30 MUNDRAPORT EQ 884.20 890.00 958.00 890 929 921.55 929.17 4609762 428325662830000 NA

5 2007-12-03 MUNDRAPORT EQ 921.55 939.75 995.00 922 980 969.30 965.65 2977470 287519974300000 NA

6 2007-12-04 MUNDRAPORT EQ 969.30 985.00 1056.00 976 1049 1041.45 1015.39 4849250 492386736075000 NA

Deliverable.Volume X.Deliverble

1 9859619 0.3612

2 1453278 0.3172

3 1069678 0.2088

4 1260913 0.2735

5 816123 0.2741

6 1537667 0.3171

> v <- c(8, 14, 26, 5, 43)

> plot(v, type="o") #Line plot with points

> plot(v, type="p") #Points plot

> plot(v, type="l") #Line plot without points

> plot(v, type="o", col="red", xlab="Month", ylab="Rainfall", main="Rainfall Chart")

> v <- c(12, 14, 28, 5, 44)

> t <- c(15, 8, 8, 10, 13)

> plot(v, type="o", col="blue", xlab="Month", ylab="Rainfall", main="Rainfall Chart")

> lines(t, type="o", col="red")

> df\_aapl <- read.csv("AAPL.csv")

> head(df\_aapl)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume

1 2021-02-17 131.25 132.22 129.47 130.84 130.0669 97918500

2 2021-02-18 129.20 130.00 127.41 129.71 128.9436 96856700

3 2021-02-19 130.24 130.71 128.80 129.87 129.1027 87668800

4 2021-02-22 128.01 129.72 125.60 126.00 125.2555 103916400

5 2021-02-23 123.76 126.71 118.39 125.86 125.1164 158273000

6 2021-02-24 124.94 125.56 122.23 125.35 124.6094 111039900

> df\_waltdisney <- read.csv("DIS.csv")

> head(df\_waltdisney)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume

1 2021-02-17 185.36 187.63 182.16 186.44 186.44 11391800

2 2021-02-18 184.79 186.40 182.84 183.00 183.00 12380900

3 2021-02-19 184.27 184.78 182.79 183.65 183.65 8834500

4 2021-02-22 181.74 194.02 181.53 191.76 191.76 18799600

5 2021-02-23 193.59 198.94 188.66 197.09 197.09 23191400

6 2021-02-24 197.58 200.60 195.33 197.51 197.51 16205900

> df\_nike <- read.csv("NKE.csv")

> head(df\_nike)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume

1 2021-02-17 141.30 144.56 140.21 143.99 142.9153 6437100

2 2021-02-18 142.98 145.39 141.21 145.09 144.0071 4486800

3 2021-02-19 145.43 145.50 141.50 142.02 140.9601 7486000

4 2021-02-22 141.54 142.46 136.26 136.67 135.6500 8985900

5 2021-02-23 136.03 136.83 131.58 136.13 135.1140 10364100

6 2021-02-24 135.06 135.96 133.95 135.65 134.6376 6360900

> df\_aapl <- cbind(df\_aapl, Stock="")

> df\_waltdisney <- cbind(df\_waltdisney, Stock="")

> df\_nike <- cbind(df\_nike, Stock="")

> head(df\_aapl)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock

1 2021-02-17 131.25 132.22 129.47 130.84 130.0669 97918500

2 2021-02-18 129.20 130.00 127.41 129.71 128.9436 96856700

3 2021-02-19 130.24 130.71 128.80 129.87 129.1027 87668800

4 2021-02-22 128.01 129.72 125.60 126.00 125.2555 103916400

5 2021-02-23 123.76 126.71 118.39 125.86 125.1164 158273000

6 2021-02-24 124.94 125.56 122.23 125.35 124.6094 111039900

> head(df\_waltdisney)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock

1 2021-02-17 185.36 187.63 182.16 186.44 186.44 11391800

2 2021-02-18 184.79 186.40 182.84 183.00 183.00 12380900

3 2021-02-19 184.27 184.78 182.79 183.65 183.65 8834500

4 2021-02-22 181.74 194.02 181.53 191.76 191.76 18799600

5 2021-02-23 193.59 198.94 188.66 197.09 197.09 23191400

6 2021-02-24 197.58 200.60 195.33 197.51 197.51 16205900

> head(df\_nike)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock

1 2021-02-17 141.30 144.56 140.21 143.99 142.9153 6437100

2 2021-02-18 142.98 145.39 141.21 145.09 144.0071 4486800

3 2021-02-19 145.43 145.50 141.50 142.02 140.9601 7486000

4 2021-02-22 141.54 142.46 136.26 136.67 135.6500 8985900

5 2021-02-23 136.03 136.83 131.58 136.13 135.1140 10364100

6 2021-02-24 135.06 135.96 133.95 135.65 134.6376 6360900

> df\_aapl$Stock <- paste(df\_aapl$Stock, "Bertrandt", sep="")

> df\_waltdisney$Stock <- paste(df\_waltdisney$Stock, "Deutsche Bank", sep="")

> df\_nike$Stock <- paste(df\_nike$Stock, "Siemens", sep="")

> head(df\_aapl)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock

1 2021-02-17 131.25 132.22 129.47 130.84 130.0669 97918500 Bertrandt

2 2021-02-18 129.20 130.00 127.41 129.71 128.9436 96856700 Bertrandt

3 2021-02-19 130.24 130.71 128.80 129.87 129.1027 87668800 Bertrandt

4 2021-02-22 128.01 129.72 125.60 126.00 125.2555 103916400 Bertrandt

5 2021-02-23 123.76 126.71 118.39 125.86 125.1164 158273000 Bertrandt

6 2021-02-24 124.94 125.56 122.23 125.35 124.6094 111039900 Bertrandt

> head(df\_waltdisney)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock

1 2021-02-17 185.36 187.63 182.16 186.44 186.44 11391800 Deutsche Bank

2 2021-02-18 184.79 186.40 182.84 183.00 183.00 12380900 Deutsche Bank

3 2021-02-19 184.27 184.78 182.79 183.65 183.65 8834500 Deutsche Bank

4 2021-02-22 181.74 194.02 181.53 191.76 191.76 18799600 Deutsche Bank

5 2021-02-23 193.59 198.94 188.66 197.09 197.09 23191400 Deutsche Bank

6 2021-02-24 197.58 200.60 195.33 197.51 197.51 16205900 Deutsche Bank

> head(df\_nike)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock

1 2021-02-17 141.30 144.56 140.21 143.99 142.9153 6437100 Siemens

2 2021-02-18 142.98 145.39 141.21 145.09 144.0071 4486800 Siemens

3 2021-02-19 145.43 145.50 141.50 142.02 140.9601 7486000 Siemens

4 2021-02-22 141.54 142.46 136.26 136.67 135.6500 8985900 Siemens

5 2021-02-23 136.03 136.83 131.58 136.13 135.1140 10364100 Siemens

6 2021-02-24 135.06 135.96 133.95 135.65 134.6376 6360900 Siemens

> df\_allStocks <- rbind(df\_aapl, df\_waltdisney, df\_nike)

> df\_allStocks

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock

1 2021-02-17 131.25 132.22 129.47 130.84 130.0669 97918500 Bertrandt

2 2021-02-18 129.20 130.00 127.41 129.71 128.9436 96856700 Bertrandt

3 2021-02-19 130.24 130.71 128.80 129.87 129.1027 87668800 Bertrandt

4 2021-02-22 128.01 129.72 125.60 126.00 125.2555 103916400 Bertrandt

5 2021-02-23 123.76 126.71 118.39 125.86 125.1164 158273000 Bertrandt

6 2021-02-24 124.94 125.56 122.23 125.35 124.6094 111039900 Bertrandt

7 2021-02-25 124.68 126.46 120.54 120.99 120.2751 148199500 Bertrandt

8 2021-02-26 122.59 124.85 121.20 121.26 120.5436 164560400 Bertrandt

9 2021-03-01 123.75 127.93 122.79 127.79 127.0350 116307900 Bertrandt

10 2021-03-02 128.41 128.72 125.01 125.12 124.3807 102260900 Bertrandt

11 2021-03-03 124.81 125.71 121.84 122.06 121.3388 112966300 Bertrandt

12 2021-03-04 121.75 123.60 118.62 120.13 119.4202 178155000 Bertrandt

13 2021-03-05 120.98 121.94 117.57 121.42 120.7026 153766600 Bertrandt

14 2021-03-08 120.93 121.00 116.21 116.36 115.6725 154376600 Bertrandt

15 2021-03-09 119.03 122.06 118.79 121.09 120.3745 129525800 Bertrandt

16 2021-03-10 121.69 122.17 119.45 119.98 119.2711 111943300 Bertrandt

17 2021-03-11 122.54 123.21 121.26 121.96 121.2394 103026500 Bertrandt

18 2021-03-12 120.40 121.17 119.16 121.03 120.3149 88105100 Bertrandt

19 2021-03-15 121.41 124.00 120.42 123.99 123.2574 92403800 Bertrandt

20 2021-03-16 125.70 127.22 124.72 125.57 124.8281 115227900 Bertrandt

21 2021-03-17 124.05 125.86 122.34 124.76 124.0229 111932600 Bertrandt

22 2021-03-18 122.88 123.18 120.32 120.53 119.8179 121229700 Bertrandt

23 2021-03-19 119.90 121.43 119.68 119.99 119.2811 185549500 Bertrandt

24 2021-03-22 120.33 123.87 120.26 123.39 122.6610 111912300 Bertrandt

25 2021-03-23 123.33 124.24 122.14 122.54 121.8160 95467100 Bertrandt

26 2021-03-24 122.82 122.90 120.07 120.09 119.3805 88530500 Bertrandt

27 2021-03-25 119.54 121.66 119.00 120.59 119.8775 98844700 Bertrandt

28 2021-03-26 120.35 121.48 118.92 121.21 120.4938 94071200 Bertrandt

29 2021-03-29 121.65 122.58 120.73 121.39 120.6728 80819200 Bertrandt

30 2021-03-30 120.11 120.40 118.86 119.90 119.1916 85671900 Bertrandt

31 2021-03-31 121.65 123.52 121.15 122.15 121.4283 118323800 Bertrandt

32 2021-04-01 123.66 124.18 122.49 123.00 122.2733 75089100 Bertrandt

33 2021-04-05 123.87 126.16 123.07 125.90 125.1561 88651200 Bertrandt

34 2021-04-06 126.50 127.13 125.65 126.21 125.4643 80171300 Bertrandt

35 2021-04-07 125.83 127.92 125.14 127.90 127.1443 83466700 Bertrandt

36 2021-04-08 128.95 130.39 128.52 130.36 129.5898 88844600 Bertrandt

37 2021-04-09 129.80 133.04 129.47 133.00 132.2142 106686700 Bertrandt

38 2021-04-12 132.52 132.85 130.63 131.24 130.4646 91420000 Bertrandt

39 2021-04-13 132.44 134.66 131.93 134.43 133.6357 91266500 Bertrandt

40 2021-04-14 134.94 135.00 131.66 132.03 131.2499 87222800 Bertrandt

41 2021-04-15 133.82 135.00 133.64 134.50 133.7053 89347100 Bertrandt

42 2021-04-16 134.30 134.67 133.28 134.16 133.3673 84922400 Bertrandt

43 2021-04-19 133.51 135.47 133.34 134.84 134.0433 94264200 Bertrandt

44 2021-04-20 135.02 135.53 131.81 133.11 132.3235 94812300 Bertrandt

45 2021-04-21 132.36 133.75 131.30 133.50 132.7112 68847100 Bertrandt

46 2021-04-22 133.04 134.15 131.41 131.94 131.1605 84566500 Bertrandt

47 2021-04-23 132.16 135.12 132.16 134.32 133.5264 78657500 Bertrandt

48 2021-04-26 134.83 135.06 133.56 134.72 133.9240 66905100 Bertrandt

49 2021-04-27 135.01 135.41 134.11 134.39 133.5960 66015800 Bertrandt

50 2021-04-28 134.31 135.02 133.08 133.58 132.7907 107760100 Bertrandt

51 2021-04-29 136.47 137.07 132.45 133.48 132.6913 151101000 Bertrandt

52 2021-04-30 131.78 133.56 131.07 131.46 130.6833 109839500 Bertrandt

53 2021-05-03 132.04 134.07 131.83 132.54 131.7569 75135100 Bertrandt

54 2021-05-04 131.19 131.49 126.70 127.85 127.0946 137564700 Bertrandt

55 2021-05-05 129.20 130.45 127.97 128.10 127.3431 84000900 Bertrandt

56 2021-05-06 127.89 129.75 127.13 129.74 128.9735 78128300 Bertrandt

57 2021-05-07 130.85 131.26 129.48 130.21 129.6606 78973300 Bertrandt

58 2021-05-10 129.41 129.54 126.81 126.85 126.3147 88071200 Bertrandt

59 2021-05-11 123.50 126.27 122.77 125.91 125.3787 126142800 Bertrandt

60 2021-05-12 123.40 124.64 122.25 122.77 122.2519 112172300 Bertrandt

61 2021-05-13 124.58 126.15 124.26 124.97 124.4426 105861300 Bertrandt

62 2021-05-14 126.25 127.89 125.85 127.45 126.9122 81918000 Bertrandt

63 2021-05-17 126.82 126.93 125.17 126.27 125.7372 74244600 Bertrandt

64 2021-05-18 126.56 126.99 124.78 124.85 124.3232 63342900 Bertrandt

65 2021-05-19 123.16 124.92 122.86 124.69 124.1638 92612000 Bertrandt

66 2021-05-20 125.23 127.72 125.10 127.31 126.7728 76857100 Bertrandt

67 2021-05-21 127.82 128.00 125.21 125.43 124.9007 79295400 Bertrandt

68 2021-05-24 126.01 127.94 125.94 127.10 126.5637 63092900 Bertrandt

69 2021-05-25 127.82 128.32 126.32 126.90 126.3645 72009500 Bertrandt

70 2021-05-26 126.96 127.39 126.42 126.85 126.3147 56575900 Bertrandt

71 2021-05-27 126.44 127.64 125.08 125.28 124.7513 94625600 Bertrandt

72 2021-05-28 125.57 125.80 124.55 124.61 124.0842 71311100 Bertrandt

73 2021-06-01 125.08 125.35 123.94 124.28 123.7556 67637100 Bertrandt

74 2021-06-02 124.28 125.24 124.05 125.06 124.5323 59278900 Bertrandt

75 2021-06-03 124.68 124.85 123.13 123.54 123.0187 76229200 Bertrandt

76 2021-06-04 124.07 126.16 123.85 125.89 125.3588 75169300 Bertrandt

77 2021-06-07 126.17 126.32 124.83 125.90 125.3687 71057600 Bertrandt

78 2021-06-08 126.60 128.46 126.21 126.74 126.2052 74403800 Bertrandt

79 2021-06-09 127.21 127.75 126.52 127.13 126.5935 56877900 Bertrandt

80 2021-06-10 127.02 128.19 125.94 126.11 125.5778 71186400 Bertrandt

81 2021-06-11 126.53 127.44 126.10 127.35 126.8126 53522400 Bertrandt

82 2021-06-14 127.82 130.54 127.07 130.48 129.9294 96906500 Bertrandt

83 2021-06-15 129.94 130.60 129.39 129.64 129.0929 62746300 Bertrandt

84 2021-06-16 130.37 130.89 128.46 130.15 129.6008 91815000 Bertrandt

85 2021-06-17 129.80 132.55 129.65 131.79 131.2339 96721700 Bertrandt

86 2021-06-18 130.71 131.51 130.24 130.46 129.9095 108953300 Bertrandt

87 2021-06-21 130.30 132.41 129.21 132.30 131.7417 79663300 Bertrandt

88 2021-06-22 132.13 134.08 131.62 133.98 133.4146 74783600 Bertrandt

89 2021-06-23 133.77 134.32 133.23 133.70 133.1358 60214200 Bertrandt

90 2021-06-24 134.45 134.64 132.93 133.41 132.8470 68711000 Bertrandt

91 2021-06-25 133.46 133.89 132.81 133.11 132.5483 70783700 Bertrandt

92 2021-06-28 133.41 135.25 133.35 134.78 134.2113 62111300 Bertrandt

93 2021-06-29 134.80 136.49 134.35 136.33 135.7547 64556100 Bertrandt

94 2021-06-30 136.17 137.41 135.87 136.96 136.3821 63261400 Bertrandt

95 2021-07-01 136.60 137.33 135.76 137.27 136.6908 52485800 Bertrandt

96 2021-07-02 137.90 140.00 137.75 139.96 139.3694 78852600 Bertrandt

97 2021-07-06 140.07 143.15 140.07 142.02 141.4207 108181800 Bertrandt

98 2021-07-07 143.54 144.89 142.66 144.57 143.9599 104911600 Bertrandt

99 2021-07-08 141.58 144.06 140.67 143.24 142.6355 105575500 Bertrandt

100 2021-07-09 142.75 145.65 142.65 145.11 144.4977 99890800 Bertrandt

101 2021-07-12 146.21 146.32 144.00 144.50 143.8902 76299700 Bertrandt

102 2021-07-13 144.03 147.46 143.63 145.64 145.0254 100827100 Bertrandt

103 2021-07-14 148.10 149.57 147.68 149.15 148.5206 127050800 Bertrandt

104 2021-07-15 149.24 150.00 147.09 148.48 147.8534 106820300 Bertrandt

105 2021-07-16 148.46 149.76 145.88 146.39 145.7722 93251400 Bertrandt

106 2021-07-19 143.75 144.07 141.67 142.45 141.8489 121434600 Bertrandt

107 2021-07-20 143.46 147.10 142.96 146.15 145.5332 96350000 Bertrandt

108 2021-07-21 145.53 146.13 144.63 145.40 144.7864 74993500 Bertrandt

109 2021-07-22 145.94 148.20 145.81 146.80 146.1805 77338200 Bertrandt

110 2021-07-23 147.55 148.72 146.92 148.56 147.9331 71447400 Bertrandt

111 2021-07-26 148.27 149.83 147.70 148.99 148.3613 72434100 Bertrandt

112 2021-07-27 149.12 149.21 145.55 146.77 146.1507 104818600 Bertrandt

113 2021-07-28 144.81 146.97 142.54 144.98 144.3682 118931200 Bertrandt

114 2021-07-29 144.69 146.55 144.58 145.64 145.0254 56699500 Bertrandt

115 2021-07-30 144.38 146.33 144.11 145.86 145.2445 70382000 Bertrandt

116 2021-08-02 146.36 146.95 145.25 145.52 144.9059 62880000 Bertrandt

117 2021-08-03 145.81 148.04 145.18 147.36 146.7382 64786600 Bertrandt

118 2021-08-04 147.27 147.79 146.28 146.95 146.3299 56368300 Bertrandt

119 2021-08-05 146.98 147.84 146.17 147.06 146.4394 46397700 Bertrandt

120 2021-08-06 146.35 147.11 145.63 146.14 145.7413 54067400 Bertrandt

121 2021-08-09 146.20 146.70 145.52 146.09 145.6915 48908700 Bertrandt

122 2021-08-10 146.44 147.71 145.30 145.60 145.2028 69023100 Bertrandt

123 2021-08-11 146.05 146.72 145.53 145.86 145.4621 48493500 Bertrandt

124 2021-08-12 146.19 149.05 145.84 148.89 148.4838 72282600 Bertrandt

125 2021-08-13 148.97 149.44 148.27 149.10 148.6933 59318800 Bertrandt

[ reached 'max' / getOption("max.print") -- omitted 637 rows ]

> df\_allStocks$Date <- as.character(df\_allStocks$Date)

> datesplit\_list <- strsplit(df\_allStocks$Date, "-")

> df\_dates <- ldply(datesplit\_list)

> colnames(df\_dates) <- c("Year", "Month", "Day")

> df\_allStocks <- cbind(df\_allStocks, df\_dates)

> names(df\_allStocks)

[1] "Date" "Open" "High" "Low" "Close" "Adj.Close" "Volume" "Stock" "Year"

[10] "Month" "Day"

> head(df\_allStocks)

Date Open High Low Close Adj.Close Volume Stock Year Month Day

1 2021-02-17 131.25 132.22 129.47 130.84 130.0669 97918500 Bertrandt 2021 02 17

2 2021-02-18 129.20 130.00 127.41 129.71 128.9436 96856700 Bertrandt 2021 02 18

3 2021-02-19 130.24 130.71 128.80 129.87 129.1027 87668800 Bertrandt 2021 02 19

4 2021-02-22 128.01 129.72 125.60 126.00 125.2555 103916400 Bertrandt 2021 02 22

5 2021-02-23 123.76 126.71 118.39 125.86 125.1164 158273000 Bertrandt 2021 02 23

6 2021-02-24 124.94 125.56 122.23 125.35 124.6094 111039900 Bertrandt 2021 02 24

> g <- ggplot(data=df\_aapl, aes(x=Date, y=Open, group=1)) # group 1st param

> g <- g + geom\_line(linetype="dashed")

> g

> g <- ggplot(data=df\_aapl, aes(x=Date, y=Open, group=1)) # group 1st param

> g <- g + geom\_line(linetype="dashed", col="red")

> g

> g <- ggplot(data=df\_aapl, aes(x=Date, y=Open, group=1)) # group 1st param

> g <- g + geom\_line(linetype="solid", col="red", size=1.5)

> g <- g + labs(title="Apple Inc", subtitle="Open Prices", y="Open", x="Year", caption="Yearwise Apple Stock")

> g

> options(scipen = 999)

> ggplot(data=df\_allStocks, aes(x=Stock, y=Volume)) +

+ geom\_bar(stat="identity") #if we want heights of the bars to represent values in the data, map a value to y aes

> #scipen - avoid scientific notations by giving largest limit eg. 999

> ggplot(data=df\_allStocks, aes(x=Stock, y=Volume)) +

+ geom\_bar(stat="identity") + coord\_flip() #coord\_flip to create horizontal plot

> ggplot(data=df\_allStocks, aes(x=Stock, y=Volume)) +

+ geom\_bar(stat="identity", width=0.5) #change width of bars

> ggplot(data=df\_allStocks, aes(x=Stock, y=Volume)) +

+ geom\_bar(stat="identity", width=0.5, col="blue")

> ggplot(data=df\_allStocks, aes(x=Stock, y=Volume, fill=Stock)) +

+ geom\_bar(stat="identity", width=0.5)

> #fill=Stock - fill colors automatically as per the levels of the bar

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Open)) + geom\_histogram()

`stat\_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> ggplot(df\_waltdisney, aes(x=Open)) + geom\_histogram()

`stat\_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Volume)) + geom\_histogram(fill="lightblue", color="darkblue")

`stat\_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Close)) + geom\_histogram(fill="lightblue", color="darkblue")

`stat\_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Close)) + geom\_histogram(fill="lightblue", color="darkblue", binwidth=3)

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Open)) +

+ geom\_histogram(aes(y=..density..),fill="white", colour="black") +

+ geom\_density(alpha=.2, fill="Turquoise") #alpha controls the transparency

`stat\_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Open, col=Stock)) + geom\_histogram(fill="light blue", binwidth=3)

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Open, col=Stock)) + geom\_histogram(fill="light blue", binwidth=3) #Different outline color for different stock category

> ggplot(df\_waltdisney, aes(x=Open, y=Close)) + geom\_point()

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Open, y=Close)) + geom\_point(size=2, shape=23) + geom\_smooth(method="lm")

`geom\_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

> #size - size of point, shape - shape of point (0-25), method="lm" - draw linear model (linear regression) line

> ggplot(df\_nike, aes(x=Open, y=Close)) +

+ geom\_point(shape=18, color="dark grey") +

+ geom\_smooth(method="lm", linetype="dashed", color="red")

> df\_midwest = read.csv("http://goo.gl/G1K41K")

> dim(df\_midwest)

[1] 437 28

> summary(df\_midwest)

PID county state area poptotal popdensity

Min. : 561 Length:437 Length:437 Min. :0.00500 Min. : 1701 Min. : 85.05

1st Qu.: 670 Class :character Class :character 1st Qu.:0.02400 1st Qu.: 18840 1st Qu.: 622.41

Median :1221 Mode :character Mode :character Median :0.03000 Median : 35324 Median : 1156.21

Mean :1437 Mean :0.03317 Mean : 96130 Mean : 3097.74

3rd Qu.:2059 3rd Qu.:0.03800 3rd Qu.: 75651 3rd Qu.: 2330.00

Max. :3052 Max. :0.11000 Max. :5105067 Max. :88018.40

popwhite popblack popamerindian popasian popother percwhite

Min. : 416 Min. : 0 Min. : 4.0 Min. : 0 Min. : 0 Min. :10.69

1st Qu.: 18630 1st Qu.: 29 1st Qu.: 44.0 1st Qu.: 35 1st Qu.: 20 1st Qu.:94.89

Median : 34471 Median : 201 Median : 94.0 Median : 102 Median : 66 Median :98.03

Mean : 81840 Mean : 11024 Mean : 343.1 Mean : 1310 Mean : 1613 Mean :95.56

3rd Qu.: 72968 3rd Qu.: 1291 3rd Qu.: 288.0 3rd Qu.: 401 3rd Qu.: 345 3rd Qu.:99.07

Max. :3204947 Max. :1317147 Max. :10289.0 Max. :188565 Max. :384119 Max. :99.82

percblack percamerindan percasian percother popadults perchsd

Min. : 0.0000 Min. : 0.05623 Min. :0.0000 Min. :0.00000 Min. : 1287 Min. :46.91

1st Qu.: 0.1157 1st Qu.: 0.15793 1st Qu.:0.1737 1st Qu.:0.09102 1st Qu.: 12271 1st Qu.:71.33

Median : 0.5390 Median : 0.21502 Median :0.2972 Median :0.17844 Median : 22188 Median :74.25

Mean : 2.6763 Mean : 0.79894 Mean :0.4872 Mean :0.47906 Mean : 60973 Mean :73.97

3rd Qu.: 2.6014 3rd Qu.: 0.38362 3rd Qu.:0.5212 3rd Qu.:0.48050 3rd Qu.: 47541 3rd Qu.:77.20

Max. :40.2100 Max. :89.17738 Max. :5.0705 Max. :7.52427 Max. :3291995 Max. :88.90

percollege percprof poppovertyknown percpovertyknown percbelowpoverty percchildbelowpovert

Min. : 7.336 Min. : 0.5203 Min. : 1696 Min. :80.90 Min. : 2.180 Min. : 1.919

1st Qu.:14.114 1st Qu.: 2.9980 1st Qu.: 18364 1st Qu.:96.89 1st Qu.: 9.199 1st Qu.:11.624

Median :16.798 Median : 3.8142 Median : 33788 Median :98.17 Median :11.822 Median :15.270

Mean :18.273 Mean : 4.4473 Mean : 93642 Mean :97.11 Mean :12.511 Mean :16.447

3rd Qu.:20.550 3rd Qu.: 4.9493 3rd Qu.: 72840 3rd Qu.:98.60 3rd Qu.:15.133 3rd Qu.:20.352

Max. :48.079 Max. :20.7913 Max. :5023523 Max. :99.86 Max. :48.691 Max. :64.308

percadultpoverty percelderlypoverty inmetro category

Min. : 1.938 Min. : 3.547 Min. :0.0000 Length:437

1st Qu.: 7.668 1st Qu.: 8.912 1st Qu.:0.0000 Class :character

Median :10.008 Median :10.869 Median :0.0000 Mode :character

Mean :10.919 Mean :11.389 Mean :0.3432

3rd Qu.:13.182 3rd Qu.:13.412 3rd Qu.:1.0000

Max. :43.312 Max. :31.162 Max. :1.0000

> ggplot(df\_midwest, aes(x=area, y=poptotal)) +

+ geom\_point(shape=18, color="dark grey") +

+ geom\_smooth(method="lm", linetype="dashed", color="red")

`geom\_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

> ggplot(df\_midwest, aes(x=area, y=poptotal)) + geom\_point(shape=18, color="dark grey")+geom\_smooth(method="lm", linetype="dashed", color="red") + coord\_cartesian(xlim=c(0,0.1), ylim=c(0,600000))

`geom\_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

> seq(1, 20, 3)

[1] 1 4 7 10 13 16 19

> g <- ggplot(df\_midwest, aes(x=area, y=poptotal)) +

+ geom\_point(size=2) +

+ geom\_smooth(method="lm",col="black") +

+ coord\_cartesian(xlim=c(0,0.1), ylim=c(0,1000000)) +

+ labs(title="Area Vs Population", subtitle = "Using midwest dataset", y="Population", x="area", caption = "Midwest Demographics")

> g + scale\_x\_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 0.10, 0.01))

`geom\_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

> g + scale\_y\_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 1000000, 50000))

`geom\_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

> g <- ggplot(df\_midwest, aes(x=area, y=poptotal)) +

+ geom\_point(aes(color=state), size=2) +

+ geom\_smooth(method="lm",col="black") +

+ coord\_cartesian(xlim=c(0,0.1), ylim=c(0,1000000)) +

+ labs(title="Area Vs Population", subtitle = "Using midwest dataset", y="Population", x="area", caption = "Midwest Demographics")

> g + scale\_x\_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 0.10, 0.01))

`geom\_smooth()` using formula 'y ~ x'

> g + scale\_y\_continuous(breaks=seq(0, 1000000, 50000))

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Month, y=Close)) + geom\_boxplot()

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Month, y=Close)) + geom\_boxplot() + coord\_flip()

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Month, y=Close, color=Month)) + geom\_boxplot() + coord\_flip()

> ggplot(df\_midwest, aes(x=state, y=poptotal)) + geom\_boxplot(outlier.color = "red", outlier.shape = 1, outlier.size = 2)

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Year, y=Close)) + geom\_boxplot() + facet\_grid(~ Stock)

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Month, y=Close)) + geom\_boxplot() + facet\_grid(Stock ~ Year)

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Open)) +

+ geom\_histogram(color="black", fill="white") +

+ facet\_grid(Stock ~ .)

`stat\_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Open, color=Stock)) +

+ geom\_histogram(fill="white") +

+ facet\_grid(Stock ~ .)

`stat\_bin()` using `bins = 30`. Pick better value with `binwidth`.

> ggplot(df\_allStocks, aes(x=Close, color=Stock)) +

+ geom\_histogram(fill="white") +

+ facet\_grid(Stock ~ ., scales="free\_y")